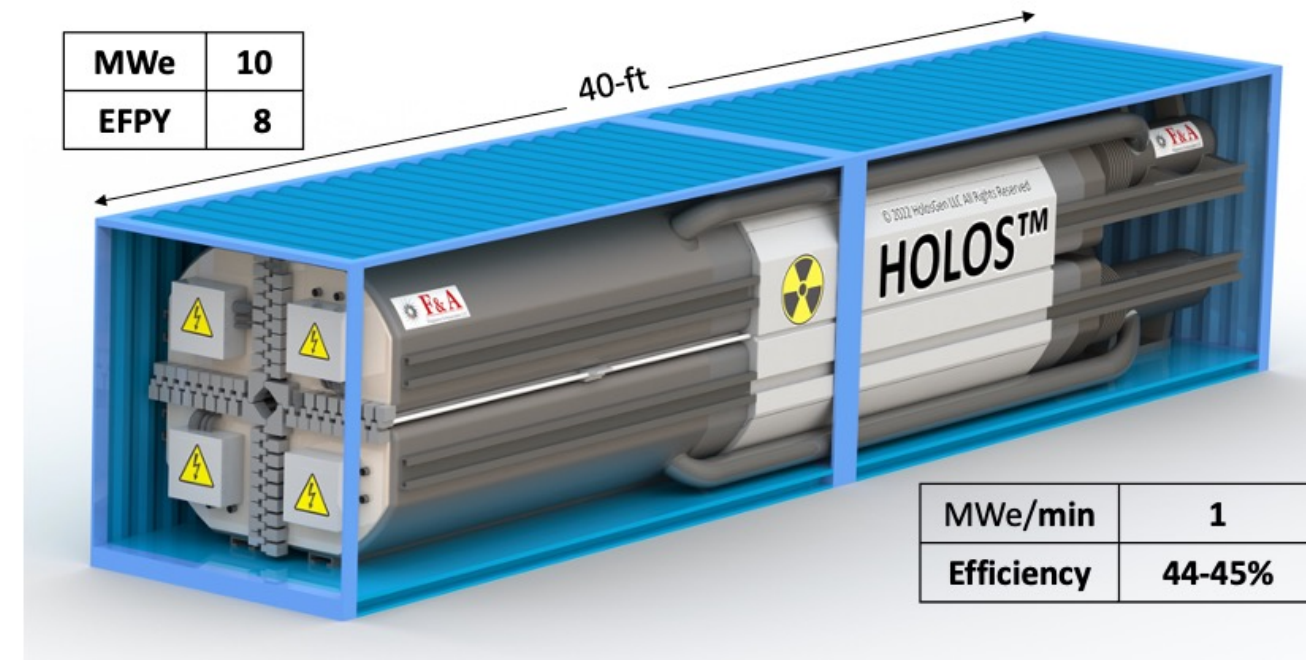


Transportable Modular Reactor by Balance of Plant Elimination

Dr. Claudio Filippone
HolosGen LLC

April 1, 2022



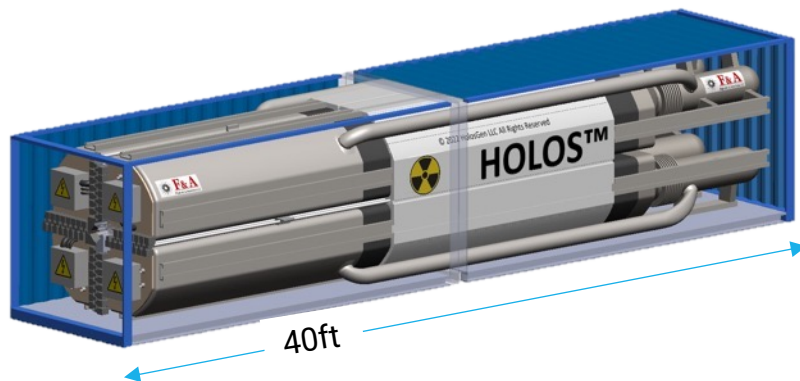
Techno-Economic-Safety Validation

2018 Objectives

Demonstrate costing and performance

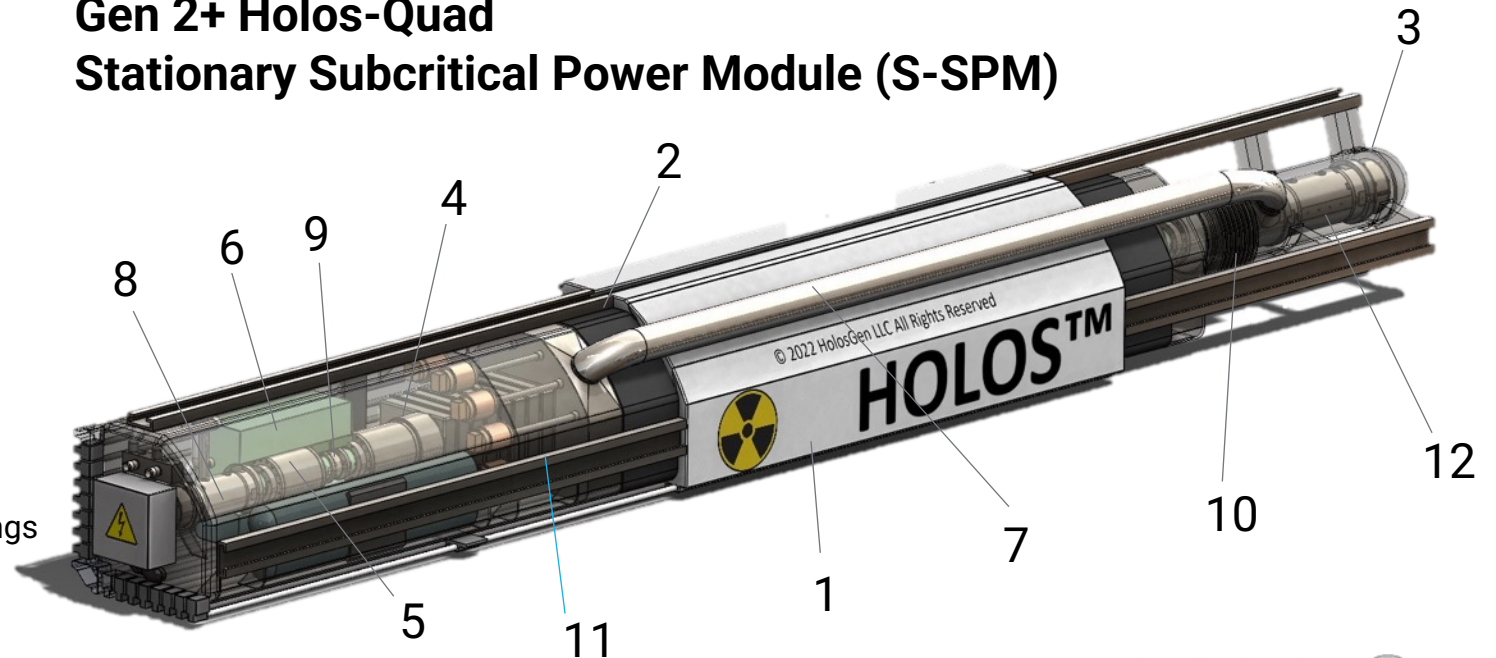


- ▶ Demonstrate the feasibility of the “Holos-Quad” microreactor to deliver **10 MWe** at **45%** efficiency for **8 EFPY** fully comprised and transportable within a **40-foot** shipping container
- ▶ Enable competitiveness with non-nuclear electricity and process heat sources
- ▶ Validate the TEA and safety performance in collaboration with ANL and Academia



1. Fuel Cartridge
2. Cartridge Pressure Vessel
3. 3rd Containment Vessel
4. HP Compressor
5. Multi-stage Compressor
6. Intercooler HEX
7. Flow return
8. EM Motor
9. Active Magnetic Bearings
10. Power Turbine
11. Recuperator HEX
12. EM Generator

Gen 2+ Holos-Quad
Stationary Subcritical Power Module (S-SPM)



2018-2022 Design Validation

HolosGen MEITNER Team

Advisory Board

Principal Investigator
Dr. Claudio Filippone

- Safety
- Contract

Internal PMO

- Quality
- Admin

External PMO



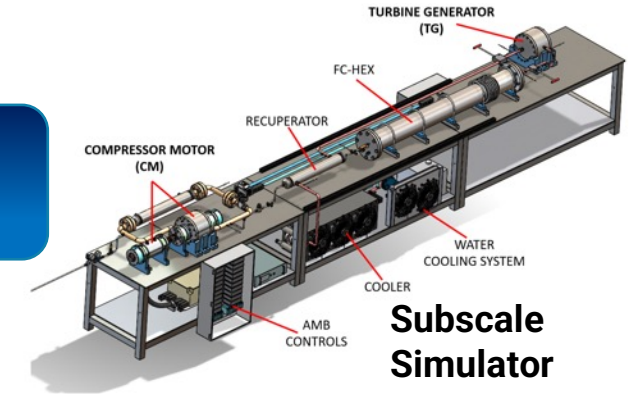
Design Team: Dr. Nicolas Stauff
Resource Team: Dr. Ling Zou



PI: Dr. Roger Fittro

High-Fidelity Modeling &
Specialized Inputs
ANL & Universities

Design, Integration, Manufacturing, Assembly & Electrical Testing
Dr. Claudio Filippone
ME, EE, TE, MA



Subscale Simulator

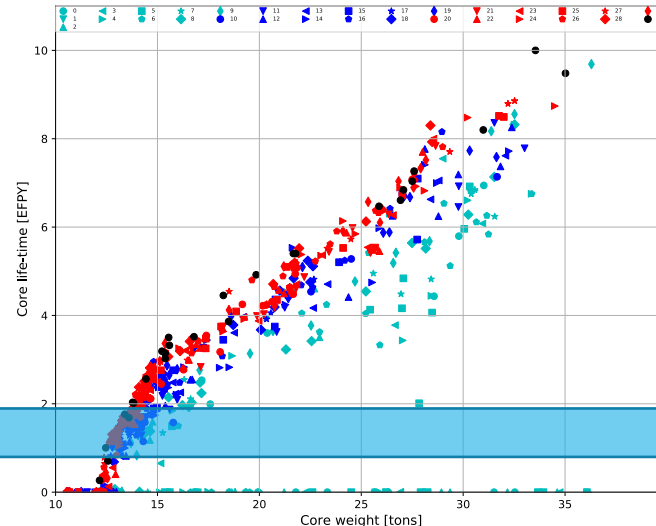
Mobile SPMs

Multi-Objective Genetic Algorithm

Stationary SPMs

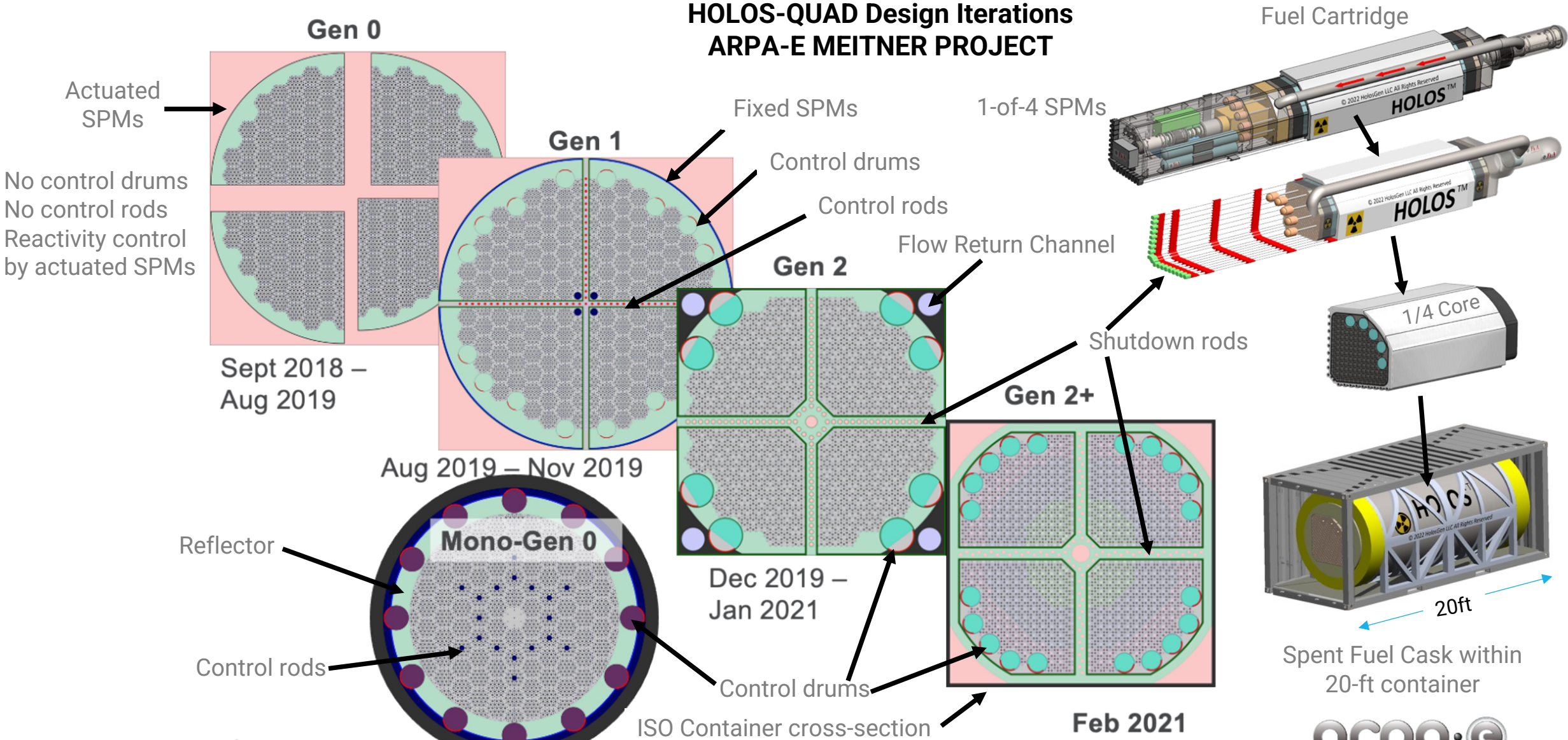
Gen 0

Gen 2+



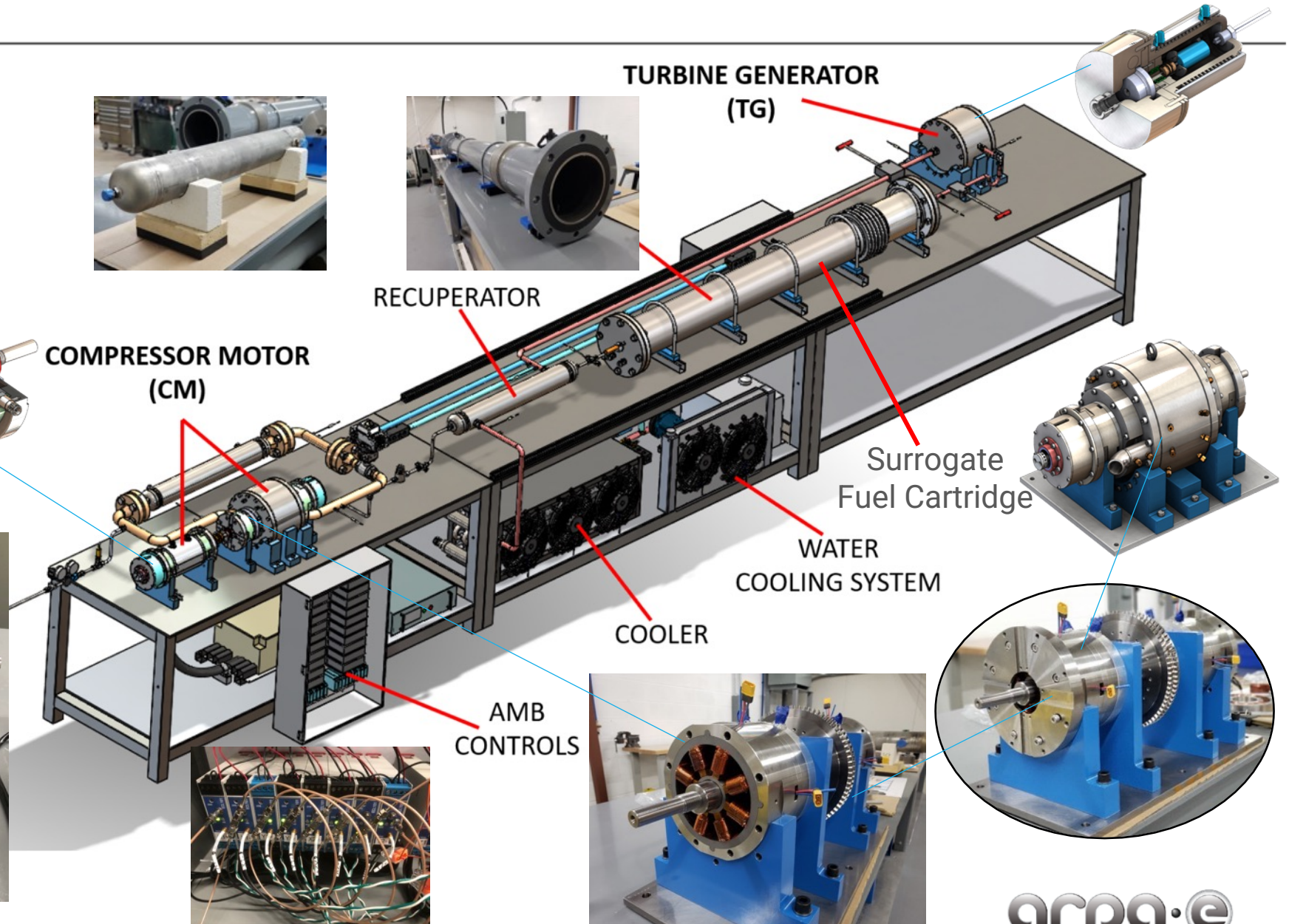
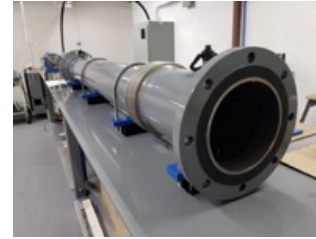
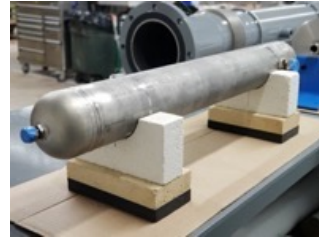
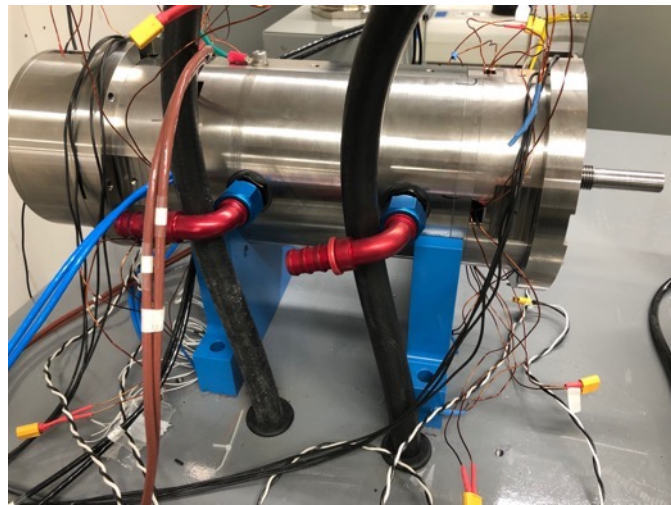
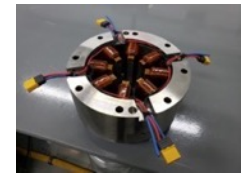
Holos-QUAD Neutronics Optimization

Accomplishments



7MPa Helium Subscale Simulator

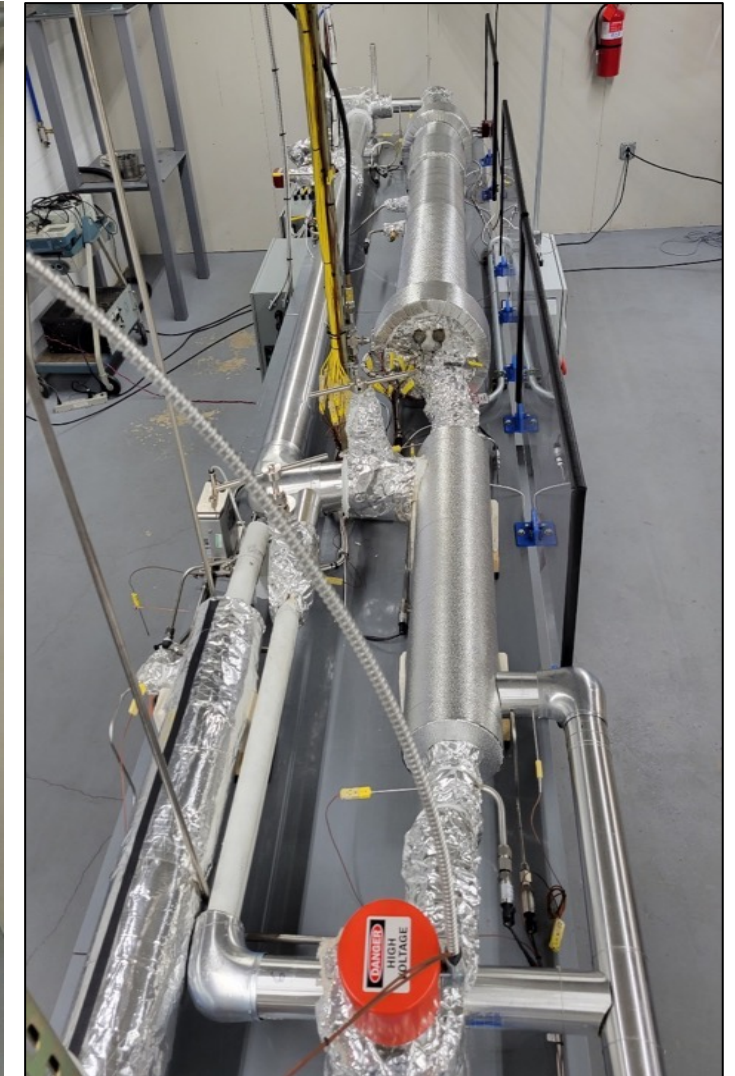
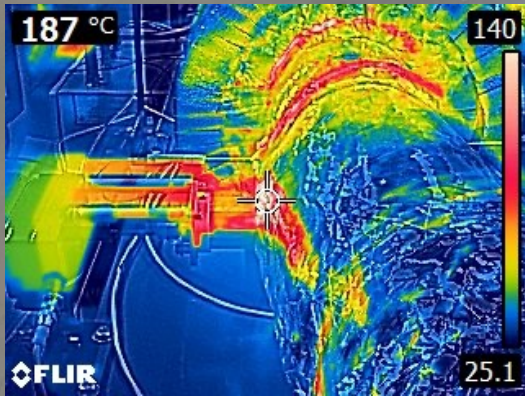
Testing Validation



7MPa Helium Subscale Simulator

Operational 2021

LOCA & SBO Safety Tests

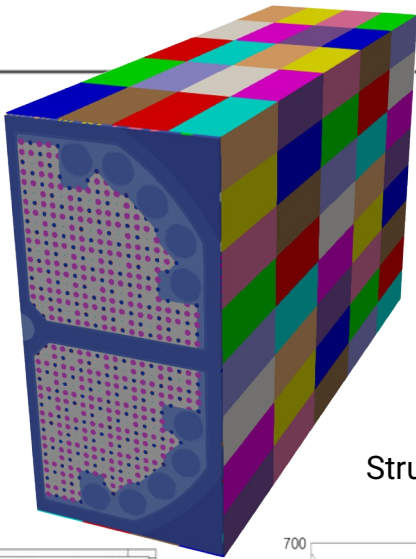
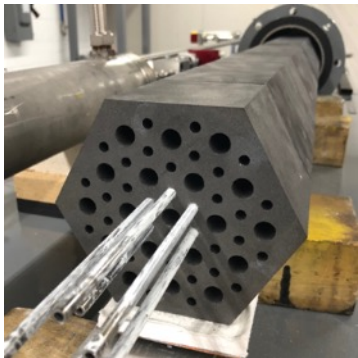
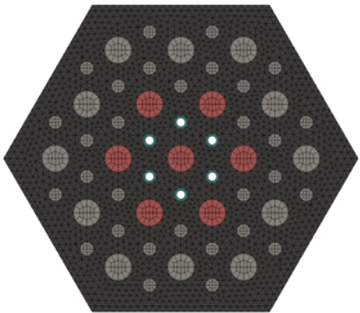


7MPa Helium Subscale Simulator

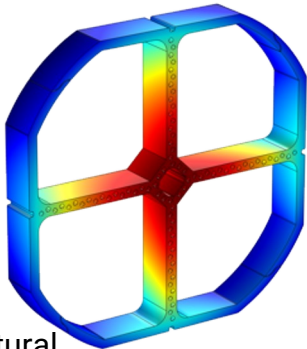
DBA LOCA & SBO Scenarios

Heat-Transfer & Thermal-hydraulics

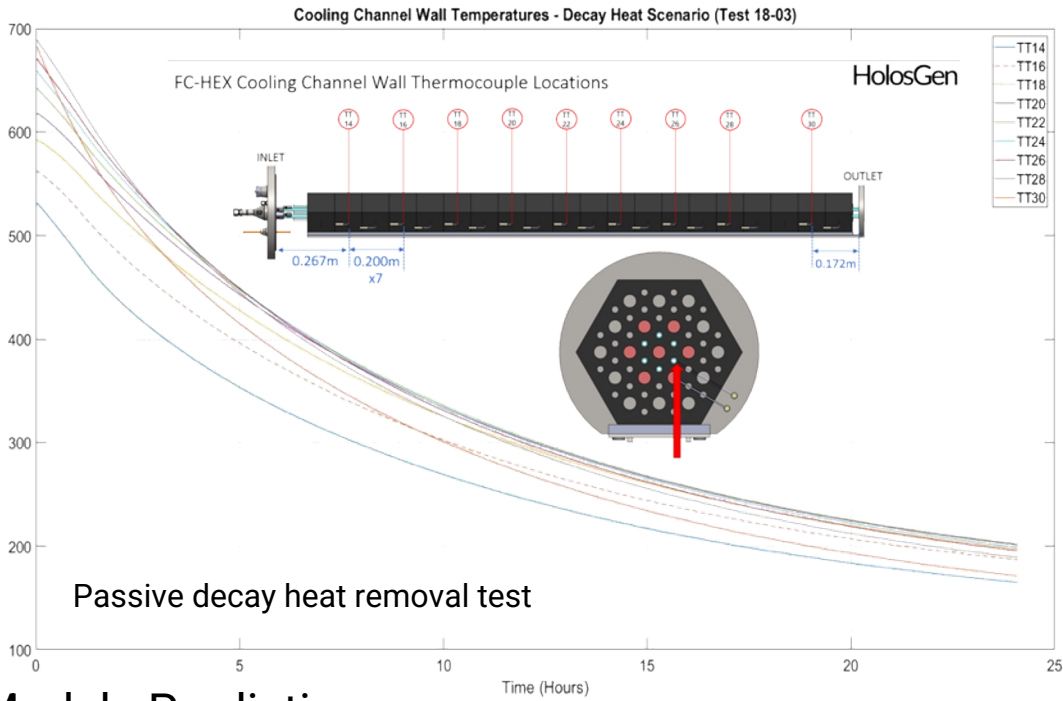
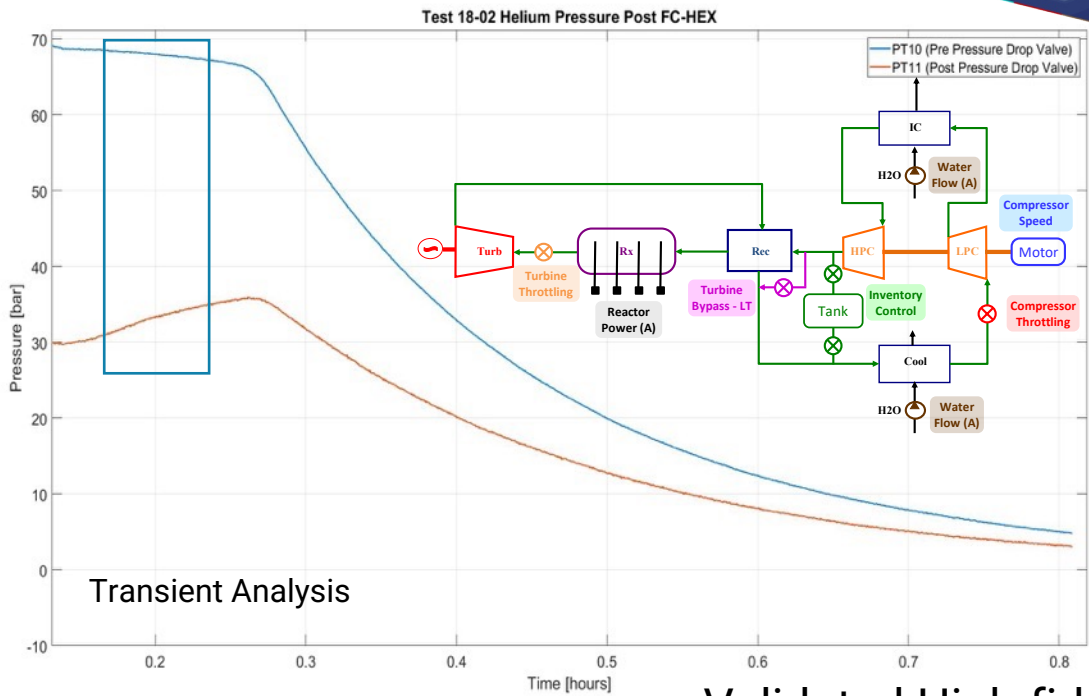
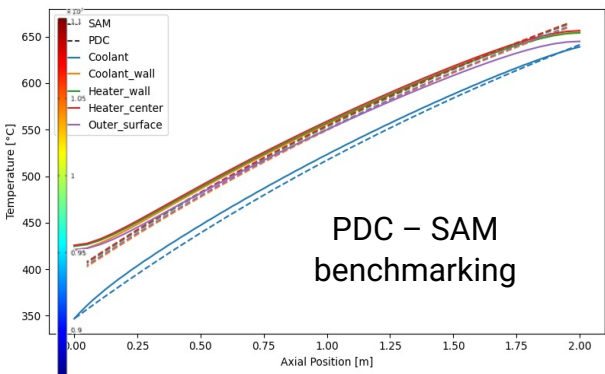
System Analysis Module (SAM)



Passive decay heat removal



Structural



Validated High-fidelity Models Predictions

Substantiated Due Diligence

Technology-to-Market

- Multiple peer-reviewed scientific publications accessible by the general public
- Focus on TT&O activities, scheduled full-design presentations throughout 2022
- Ongoing due diligence activities with manufacturers, nuclear vendors and investors



1. Nicolas E. Stauff, Changho Lee, Ling Zou, Claudio Filippone, "Core Design of the Holos-Quad Micro Reactor", proceedings of ANS Winter Meeting, Chicago, Nov (2020). <https://www.ans.org/pubs/transactions/article-48894/>
2. Nicolas E. Stauff, C. H. Lee, A. Wells, C. Filippone, "Design Optimization of the Holos-Quad Micro-Reactor Concept," proceedings of PHYSOR, March 29-April 2, 2020. https://www.epi-conferences.org/articles/epiconf/pdf/2021/01/epiconf_physor2020_01005.pdf
3. Nicolas E. Stauff, P. Shriwise, C. H. Lee, A. Wells, C. Filippone, "Neutronic Benchmark on Holos-Quad Micro-Reactor Concept," proceedings of PHYSOR, March 29-April 2, 2020. https://www.epi-conferences.org/articles/epiconf/pdf/2021/01/epiconf_physor2020_01006.pdf
4. N. Stauff, C. Lee, P. Shriwise, Y. Miao, R. Hu, P. Vegendla, T. Fei, "Neutronic Design and Analysis of the Holos-Quad Concept," ANL/NSE-19/8, (2019). <https://www.osti.gov/biblio/1524786-neutronic-design-analysis-holos-quad-concept>
5. Moisseytsev, A., Sienicki, J., Zou, L. and Filippone, C., "Helium Brayton Cycle Design and Analysis for the Holos-Quad Micro Reactor." Proceedings of American Nuclear Society 2020 Winter Meeting and Nuclear Technology Expo, Chicago, IL, November 15-19, 2020. <https://www.ans.org/pubs/transactions/article-48893/>
6. Moisseytsev, A. and Filippone, C., "Load Following Analysis of the Holos-Quad Micro Reactor." Submitted to American Nuclear Society 2021 Winter Meeting and Nuclear Technology Expo, Washington, DC, November 30-December 4, 2021.
7. Sivan, D., Kinast, S., Choi, S., Seker, V., Gilad, E., Filippone, C., & Kochunas, B. (2020). Linear Stability Analysis of HTR-like Micro-reactors. *Transactions of the American Nuclear Society*, 122, 664–667. <https://doi.org/10.13182/T122-32399>
8. Choi, S., Kinast, S., Seker, V., Filippone, C., & Kochunas, B. (2020). Preliminary Study of Model Predictive Control for Load Follow Operation of Holos Reactor. *Transactions of the American Nuclear Society*, 122, 660–663. <https://doi.org/10.13182/T122-32327>
9. Seker, V., Kochunas, B. (2020). Assessment of Local Temperature Reactivity Response in Multi-Module HTGR Special Purpose Reactor. Tech. Report. NURAM-2020-002-00, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
10. Kochunas, B., Barr, K., Kinast, S. (2020). Assessment of Variable Reflector Reactivity Envelope in Multi-Module HTGR Special Purpose Reactor. Tech. Report. NURAM-2020-003-00, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
11. Kochunas, B., Barr, K., Kinast, S., & Choi, S. (2020). Global and Local Reactivity Assessments for Passive Control Systems of Multi-module HTGR Special Purpose Reactors. Tech. Report. NURAM-2020-005-00, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
12. Choi, S., Kinast, S., & Kochunas, B. (2020). Point Kinetics Model Development with Predictive Control for Multi-Module HTGR Special Purpose Reactors. NURAM-2020-006-00, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
13. Shen, Q., Kochunas, B. (2020). Preliminary Passive Feedback Model Development and Integration. NURAM-2021-004-00, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
14. Choi, S., Kinast, S., Filippone, C., & Kochunas, B. (2021). COMPARATIVE STUDY FOR LOAD-FOLLOW OPERATIONS OF THE HOLOS MICROREACTOR, Proc. of M&C 2021, Raleigh, NC, Oct. 3-7.
15. Kinast, S., Sivan, D., Choi, S., Filippone, C., & Kochunas, B., (2021). FREQUENCY DOMAIN ANALYSIS OF HTR-LIKE MICROREACTORS, Proc. of M&C 2021, Raleigh, NC, Oct. 3-7.
16. L. Zou, B. Hollrah, G. Hu, and R. Hu, "Code Enhancement to SAM Multi-scale/multi-dimensional Heat Transfer Modeling Capabilities," Transactions of the American Nuclear Society, Vol. 123, 2020 ANS Virtual Winter Meeting, November 16-19, 2020 <https://www.ans.org/pubs/transactions/article-49032/>
17. Hollrah, L. Zou, C. Filippone, "Scaled Subassembly Approach for Thermal Hydraulic Modeling of a Prismatic Gas Cooled Reactor using SAM," Submitted to American Nuclear Society 2021 Winter Meeting and Nuclear Technology Expo, Washington, DC, November 30-December 4, 2021.

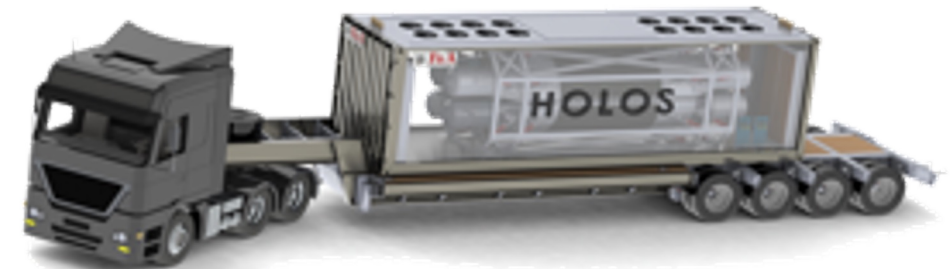
- ▶ HolosGen performed under MEITNER from 2018 to 2022
- ▶ The ARPA-E MEITNER program enabled HolosGen to validate and de-risk the project
- ▶ ARPA-E PDs leadership and skillsets combined with ARPA-E teams enabled completing the project under supply chain disruptions and instabilities caused by COVID 19 pandemic

Feedback

- ▶ Expanding access to the Design & Resource Teams structure is beneficial to proposers of innovative non-traditional microreactor designs

Next Steps

- ▶ Publications:
 - Gen 2+ ANL Resource Team “Transient Analysis” Report
 - Gen 2+ ANL Resource Team “Thermal-Hydraulic” Report
 - Gen 2+ ANL Design Team “Neutronics” Report
 - Gen 2+ ANL Resource Team “Heat-transfer Analysis” Report

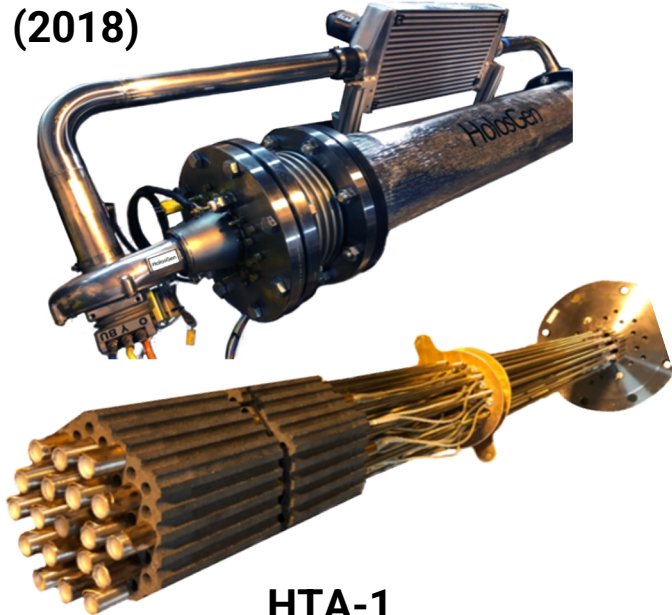


Summary, Q & A

Pre-ARPA-E MEITNER
Conceptual Design (2015)



HTA-1: HolosGen Test Assembly 1
(2018)



HTA-1
Proof-of-Concept Prototype
(Successfully Tested in Sept 2018)

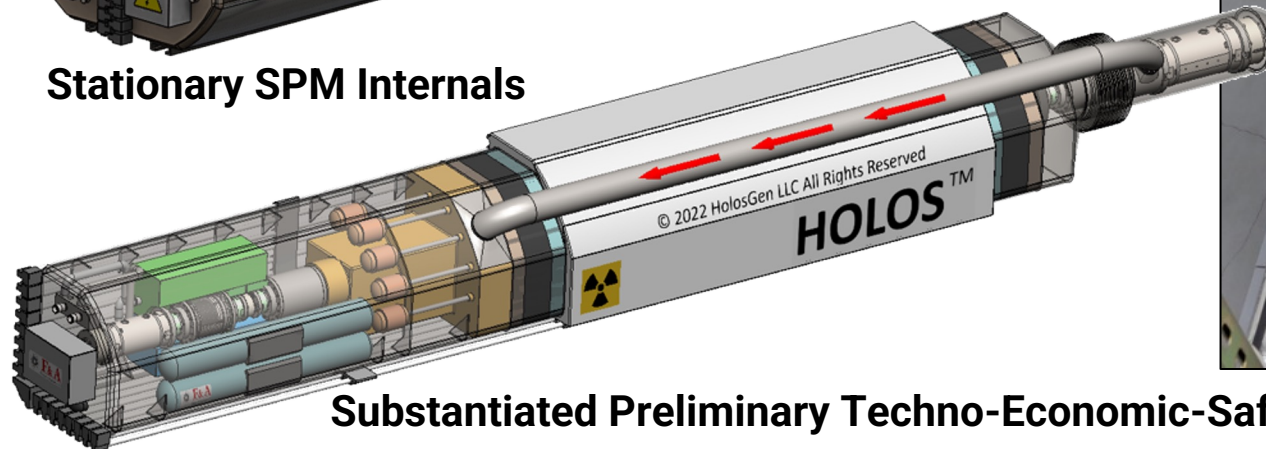
ARPA-E MEITNER October 2018 - March 2022

High-fidelity Modeling & Validation via Subscale Simulator

Coupled Stationary SPMs



Stationary SPM Internals



Substantiated Preliminary Techno-Economic-Safety Performance